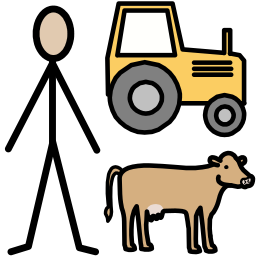
New Words for Mayan Civilisation – Farmers, Priests and Nobles

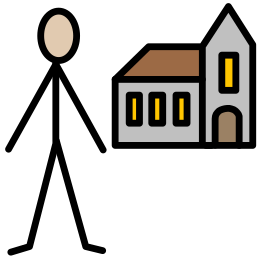
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| **New Words** | **Meanings** |
| Noble | A very important, rich person |
| sacrifice | to give up, to kill and give to the gods |
| human | people |
| captured | Caught (to capture means to catch) |
| warriors | soldiers |
| thatched | straw |
| loincloth | a short cloth around the waist (see picture of farmer) |
| forbidden | not allowed |
| Family celebration | Party for a birthday, wedding, special event in the family |
| Religious festivals | Party for a religious reason – e.g. Easter, Eid |
| tools | Things to use to do jobs (scissors, hammer) |
| temples | Religious buildings |
| estates | Large houses for rich people (the nobles) |
| produce | Things that grew e.g vegetables or fruit to sell |
| trade | To sell and buy produce or goods e.g. one person can give some corn to a person and they give back some tools |
| Life of luxury | Have a lot, like a rich person |
| ancient | Very old, long time ago |
| Servants/slaves | A servant works for free, does all the work in the house for nothing. A slave usually works harder outside. |
| Personal sacrifice | To give up something, to give to the gods a gift, sometimes to kill an animal to make the gods happy |
| astronomy | Space, stars, planets, moon |
| medicine | The body and how to look after it |
| elaborate | a lot of decoration, not boring or plain |
| palaces | A very large house, like a castle for nobles to live in  (The queen lives in a palace – Buckingham Palace) |
| entertainment | What you do to have fun (e.g. party, watch TV)  Nobles have festivals |
| lifestyle | How you live your life |
| government | The group of people that run the country, tells people what they must do, make the rules, (in the UK the prime minister is the boss of government) |
| headdresses | Very large hats with feathers and jewellery |
| plait | Make patterns with your hair |

See pictures for some words below:

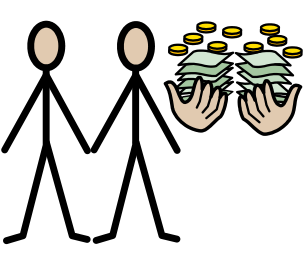
Mayan Farmers, Priest and Nobles



farmers



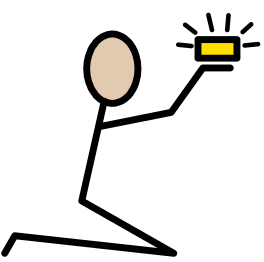
priests



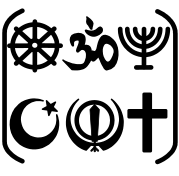
nobles



celebrations



sacrifice



religious



temples

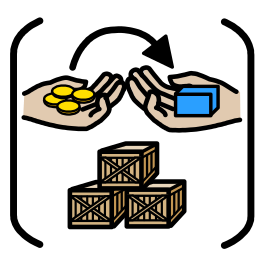


estates

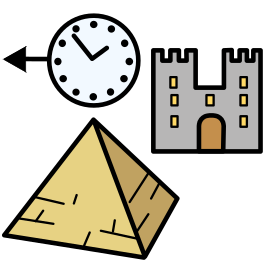


thatched

roof



trade



ancient



maize



slave



astronomy



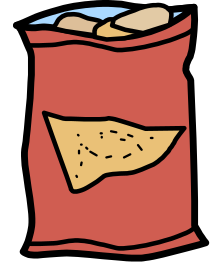
government



medicine



costume



tortillas



turkey



chilli

peppers